Financial Report 2018

For the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2018

NTT URBAN DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

4-14-1, Sotokanda, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

As of March 31, 2017 and 2018

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars (Note 1)
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
ASSETS			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents (Notes 6 and 15)	¥ 23,954	¥ **20,825**	$ **196,027**
Time deposits and short-term investments (Note 15)	200	**160**	**1,506**
Notes and operating accounts receivable (Note 15)	9,026	**9,340**	**87,923**
Inventories (Note 3)	93,865	**84,158**	**792,151**
Lease investment assets (Note 7)	2,074	**1,912**	**17,998**
Deferred tax assets (Note 13)	572	**671**	**6,324**
Other (Note 6)	8,123	**8,298**	**78,111**
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(0)	**(0)**	**(1)**
Total current assets	137,816	**125,367**	**1,180,039**
Non-current assets:			
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 6 and 18)**:**			
Buildings and structures (Note 11)	633,167	**656,693**	**6,181,227**
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	11,731	**11,923**	**112,230**
Tools, furniture and fixtures	14,108	**15,013**	**141,319**
Land	501,023	**504,835**	**4,751,842**
Lease assets (Note 7)	201	**207**	**1,956**
Construction in progress	7,998	**15,333**	**144,329**
Subtotal	1,168,231	**1,204,007**	**11,332,903**
Accumulated depreciation	(370,674)	**(384,683)**	**(3,620,890)**
Total property, plant and equipment	797,557	**819,324**	**7,712,013**
Investments and other assets:			
Investment securities (Note 4)	22,518	**26,852**	**252,752**
Long-term prepaid expenses (Note 6)	14,571	**14,138**	**133,084**
Net defined benefit asset (Note 8)	276	**355**	**3,350**
Intangible assets (Note 6)	25,228	**25,818**	**243,025**
Deferred tax assets (Note 13)	440	**237**	**2,235**
Other (Note 6)	8,292	**8,366**	**78,751**
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(802)	**(802)**	**(7,550)**
Total investments and other assets	70,524	**74,967**	**705,647**
Total non-current assets	868,081	**894,292**	**8,417,660**
Total assets	¥ 1,005,898	¥ **1,019,659**	$ **9,597,699**

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS—(CONTINUED)

As of March 31, 2017 and 2018

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars (Note 1)
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities:			
Notes and operating accounts payable—trade (Note 15)	¥ 6,002	¥ **6,638**	$ **62,489**
Short-term loans payable (Notes 5, 15, and 19)	6,611	**11,232**	**105,728**
Current portion of lease obligations (Note 7)	32	**33**	**313**
Current portion of long-term loans payable (Notes 5, 6, 15, and 19)	27,364	**89,064**	**838,328**
Current portion of bonds payable (Notes 5, 6, and 15)	19,998	**1,000**	**9,413**
Income taxes payable (Note 15)	6,748	**3,908**	**36,792**
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 13)	4	**0**	**3**
Other	46,030	**25,981**	**244,554**
Total current liabilities	112,792	**137,859**	**1,297,620**
Non-current liabilities:			
Bonds payable (Notes 5, 6, and 15)	90,982	**89,986**	**847,013**
Long-term loans payable (Notes 5, 6, 15, and 19)	377,125	**353,484**	**3,327,221**
Lease obligations (Note 7)	49	**42**	**404**
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 13)	59,367	**58,060**	**546,499**
Provision for loss on the subleasing business	–	**2,350**	**22,120**
Provision for directors' retirement benefits	34	**29**	**281**
Net defined benefit liability (Note 8)	7,731	**8,092**	**76,176**
Lease and guarantee deposits received (Note 15)	75,024	**76,399**	**719,118**
Negative goodwill (Note 20)	21,037	**19,122**	**179,995**
Asset retirement obligations	2,803	**2,228**	**20,979**
Other	392	**193**	**1,816**
Total non-current liabilities	634,548	**609,989**	**5,741,622**
Total liabilities	¥ 747,341	¥ **747,849**	$ **7,039,242**
NET ASSETS			
Shareholders' equity (Note 9)**:**			
Capital stock (Note 14):			
Authorized—1,050,000,000 shares			
Issued—329,120,000 shares	48,760	**48,760**	**458,961**
Capital surplus	31,648	**31,650**	**297,912**
Retained earnings	129,195	**141,973**	**1,336,343**
Treasury shares	(0)	**(0)**	**(1)**
Total shareholders' equity	209,604	**222,383**	**2,093,215**
Accumulated other comprehensive income:			
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	2,590	**1,881**	**17,711**
Foreign currency translation adjustments	1,100	**1,974**	**18,590**
Deferred gains or losses on hedges	1	**15**	**143**
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(625)	**(543)**	**(5,111)**
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	3,067	**3,328**	**31,333**
Non-controlling interests in consolidated subsidiaries	45,884	**46,098**	**433,909**
Total net assets	258,556	**271,810**	**2,558,457**
Total liabilities and net assets	¥ 1,005,898	¥ **1,019,659**	$ **9,597,699**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

For the Years Ended March 31, 2017 and 2018

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars (Note 1)
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Operating revenue (Note 20)	¥ 188,633	¥ **166,800**	$ **1,570,031**
Operating cost (Note 3)	137,084	**115,978**	**1,091,669**
Operating gross profit	51,548	**50,821**	**478,362**
Selling, general and administrative expenses (Note 10)	20,155	**21,185**	**199,411**
Operating income (Note 20)	31,393	**29,635**	**278,951**
Other income (expenses):			
Interest income	6	**14**	**133**
Interest expenses	(4,894)	**(4,493)**	**(42,299)**
Amortization of negative goodwill	1,926	**1,926**	**18,134**
Equity in earnings of affiliates	1,072	**–**	**–**
Equity in losses of affiliates	–	**(121)**	**(1,143)**
Gain on sales of property, plant and equipment (Notes 12 and 18)	25	**118**	**1,112**
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment (Notes 12 and 18)	(2,150)	**(626)**	**(5,894)**
Gain on sales of investment securities	–	**802**	**7,556**
Loss on sales of investment securities	–	**(66)**	**(624)**
Loss on valuation of investment securities	(95)	**(99)**	**(941)**
Impairment loss (Notes 4, 11, 18, and 20)	(49)	**–**	**–**
Provision of allowance for doubtful accounts	(802)	**–**	**–**
Other, net (Notes 12 and 18)	8	**470**	**4,433**
	(4,952)	**(2,075)**	**(19,533)**
Profit before income taxes	26,440	**27,560**	**259,418**
Income taxes (Note 13):			
Current	7,559	**7,828**	**73,691**
Deferred	340	**(942)**	**(8,868)**
Total income taxes	7,899	**6,886**	**64,823**
Profit	18,540	**20,673**	**194,595**
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	1,858	**1,972**	**18,564**
Profit attributable to owners of the parent (Note 14)	¥ 16,682	¥ **18,701**	$ **176,031**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the Years Ended March 31, 2017 and 2018

	Millions of yen				Thousands of U.S. dollars (Note 1)	
		2017		**2018**		**2018**
Profit	¥	18,540	¥	**20,673**	$	**194,595**
Other comprehensive (loss) income (Note 16)						
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities		(412)		**(708)**		**(6,672)**
Foreign currency translation adjustment		(4,160)		**874**		**8,227**
Deferred gains or losses on hedges		11		**13**		**125**
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans (Note 8)		442		**84**		**799**
Total other comprehensive (loss) income		(4,118)		**263**		**2,479**
Comprehensive income	¥	14,422	¥	**20,937**	$	**197,074**
Comprehensive income attributable to:						
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of the parent	¥	12,561	¥	**18,962**	$	**178,490**
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	¥	1,860	¥	**1,974**	$	**18,584**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

For the Years Ended March 31, 2017 and 2018

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars (Note 1)
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Changes in shareholders' equity			
Capital stock:			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ 48,760	¥ **48,760**	$ **458,961**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ 48,760	¥ **48,760**	$ **458,961**
Capital surplus:			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ 31,648	¥ **31,648**	$ **297,898**
Change in ownership interest of the parent due to transactions with non-controlling interests	–	**1**	**14**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ 31,648	¥ **31,650**	$ **297,912**
Retained earnings:			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ 118,437	¥ **129,195**	$ **1,216,074**
Profit attributable to owners of the parent	16,682	**18,701**	**176,031**
Dividends from surplus	(5,924)	**(5,924)**	**(55,762)**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ 129,195	¥ **141,973**	$ **1,336,343**
Treasury shares:			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ (0)	¥ **(0)**	$ **(1)**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ (0)	¥ **(0)**	$ **(1)**
Total shareholders' equity	¥ 209,604	¥ **222,383**	$ **2,093,215**
Accumulated other comprehensive income:			
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ 3,003	¥ **2,590**	$ **24,383**
Net change of items other than shareholders' equity	(412)	**(708)**	**(6,672)**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ 2,590	¥ **1,881**	$ **17,711**
Foreign currency translation adjustment			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ 5,261	¥ **1,100**	$ **10,363**
Net change of items other than shareholders' equity	(4,160)	**874**	**8,227**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ 1,100	¥ **1,974**	$ **18,590**
Deferred gains or losses on hedges			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ (9)	¥ **1**	$ **18**
Net change of items other than shareholders' equity	11	**13**	**125**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ 1	¥ **15**	$ **143**
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ (1,066)	¥ **(625)**	$ **(5,891)**
Net change of items other than shareholders' equity	440	**82**	**780**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ (625)	¥ **(543)**	$ **(5,111)**
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	¥ 3,067	¥ **3,328**	$ **31,333**
Non-controlling interests in consolidated subsidiaries:			
Balance at the beginning of the year	¥ 45,871	¥ **45,884**	$ **431,899**
Net change of items other than shareholders' equity	13	**213**	**2,010**
Balance at the end of the year	¥ 45,884	¥ **46,098**	$ **433,909**
Total net assets	¥ 258,556	¥ **271,810**	$ **2,558,457**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For the Years Ended March 31, 2017 and 2018

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars (Note 1)
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Operating activities:			
Profit before income taxes	¥ 26,440	¥ **27,560**	$ **259,418**
Adjustment for:			
Depreciation and amortization	18,871	**18,405**	**173,245**
Amortization of negative goodwill	(1,926)	**(1,926)**	**(18,134)**
Impairment loss	49	**–**	**–**
Amortization of goodwill	11	**11**	**112**
Increase in allowance for doubtful accounts	801	**0**	**1**
Increase in provision for loss on the subleasing business	–	**2,350**	**22,120**
Increase in net defined benefit liability	154	**483**	**4,551**
Interest and dividend income	(128)	**(228)**	**(2,147)**
Interest expenses	4,894	**4,493**	**42,299**
Equity in (earnings) losses of affiliates	(1,072)	**121**	**1,143**
Gain on sales of property, plant and equipment	(25)	**(118)**	**(1,112)**
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	2,150	**626**	**5,894**
Gain on sales of investment securities	–	**(736)**	**(6,932)**
Loss on valuation of investment securities	95	**99**	**941**
Decrease in lease investment assets	150	**162**	**1,527**
Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable—trade	142	**(303)**	**(2,857)**
Decrease in inventories	25,418	**9,902**	**93,206**
(Decrease) increase in notes and accounts payable—trade	(2,794)	**314**	**2,962**
Increase in lease and guarantee deposits received	4,139	**819**	**7,718**
Other, net	(507)	**(885)**	**(8,337)**
Subtotal	76,864	**61,153**	**575,618**
Interest and dividend income received	141	**238**	**2,241**
Interest expenses paid	(5,092)	**(4,486)**	**(42,233)**
Income taxes paid	(3)	**(10,631)**	**(100,069)**
Net cash provided by operating activities	71,910	**46,273**	**435,557**

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS—(CONTINUED)

For the Years Ended March 31, 2017 and 2018

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars (Note 1)
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Investing activities:			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	¥ (37,792)	¥ **(50,509)**	$ **(475,431)**
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	431	**652**	**6,138**
Purchase of investment securities	(2,636)	**(3,812)**	**(35,888)**
Proceeds from repayment of investment securities	4,837	**135**	**1,276**
Proceeds from sales of investment securities	–	**1,122**	**10,566**
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in the scope of consolidation	–	**(10,532)**	**(99,135)**
Other, net	(1,551)	**(526)**	**(4,960)**
Net cash used in investing activities	(36,710)	**(63,471)**	**(597,434)**
Financing activities:			
Net increase in short-term loans payable	592	**4,275**	**40,245**
Proceeds from long-term loans payable	42,000	**65,000**	**611,822**
Repayments of long-term loans payable	(42,151)	**(27,321)**	**(257,169)**
Proceeds from issuance of bonds	(20,000)	**(20,000)**	**(188,253)**
Cash dividends paid	(5,924)	**(5,925)**	**(55,778)**
Cash dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(1,830)	**(1,931)**	**(18,180)**
Other, net	(32)	**(28)**	**(264)**
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(27,345)	**14,068**	**132,423**
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	(6)	**0**	**7**
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	7,847	**(3,128)**	**(29,447)**
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	16,106	**23,954**	**225,474**
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	¥ 23,954	¥ **20,825**	$ **196,027**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements of NTT Urban Development Corporation (the "Company") and its consolidated subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") are prepared on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles in Japan, which are different in certain respects from the application and disclosure requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs), and are compiled from consolidated financial statements prepared by the Company as required by the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act of Japan.

The information disclosed in the accompanying consolidated financial statements is translated from the original Japanese text, and the scope and nature of the information is limited to that disclosed therein. However, certain reclassifications have been made to present the accompanying consolidated financial statements in a format that is familiar to readers outside Japan.

As permitted by the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act of Japan, amounts are rounded down to the nearest million. Consequently, the totals shown in the accompanying consolidated financial statements in Japanese yen do not necessarily agree with the sum of the individual accounts.

The translation of Japanese yen amounts into U.S. dollars is included solely for the convenience of the reader, and uses the exchange rate as of March 31, 2018, which was ¥106.24 to U.S.$1. Amounts less than one thousand U.S. dollars are rounded off. This translation should not be construed as a representation that Japanese yen amounts have been or could be readily converted, realized, or settled in U.S. dollars at this or any other rate of exchange.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Consolidation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and all companies controlled directly or indirectly by the Company. All significant inter-company balances and transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

Consolidated subsidiaries as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

2017	**2018**
NTT Urban Development Builservice Co.	**NTT Urban Development Builservice Co.**
NTT Urban Development Hokkaido Co.	**NTT Urban Development Hokkaido Co.**
Otemachi First Square Inc.	**Otemachi First Square Inc.**
DAY NITE Co., Ltd.	**DAY NITE Co., Ltd.**
Knox Twenty-One Co., Ltd.	**Knox Twenty-One Co., Ltd.**
Motomachi Parking Access Co., Ltd.	**Motomachi Parking Access Co., Ltd.**
UDX Tokutei Mokuteki Kaisha	**UDX Tokutei Mokuteki Kaisha**
Premier REIT Advisors Co., Ltd.	**Premier REIT Advisors Co., Ltd.**
Shinagawa Season Terrace Building Management Corporation	**Shinagawa Season Terrace Building Management Corporation**
NTT Urban Development Asset Management Corporation	**NTT Urban Development Asset Management Corporation**
UD EUROPE LIMITED	**UDX Investment Limited Partnership**
UD AUSTRALIA PTY LIMITED	**UD EUROPE LIMITED**
UD USA Inc.	**UD AUSTRALIA PTY LIMITED**
Ten other consolidated subsidiaries	**UD USA Inc.**
	13 other consolidated subsidiaries

The Group established UDX Investment Limited Partnership and invested in three subsidiaries of UD USA Inc., and made them consolidated subsidiaries of the Company in the year ended March 31, 2018.

The affiliated companies over which the Company exercises significant influence in terms of operating and financial policies are included in the consolidated financial statements on an equity basis.

The affiliated companies accounted for by the equity method as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

2017	**2018**
Tokyo Opera City Building Co., Ltd.	**Tokyo Opera City Building Co., Ltd.**
DHC Tokyo Co., Ltd.	**DHC Tokyo Co., Ltd.**
Tokyo Opera City District Heating & Cooling Co., Ltd.	**Tokyo Opera City District Heating & Cooling Co., Ltd.**
Harumi 4-chome City Planning Design Co.	**Harumi 4-chome City Planning Design Co.**
335 GRICES ROAD PTY LTD.	**335 GRICES ROAD PTY LTD.**
Annadale Development Partners Pty Limited	**Annadale Development Partners Pty Limited**
Seragaki Resort Tokutei Mokuteki Kaisha	**Seragaki Resort Tokutei Mokuteki Kaisha**
Ten other equity method affiliates	**Seragaki Hotel Management K.K.**
	16 other equity method affiliates

The Group invested in Seragaki Hotel Management K.K. and six subsidiaries of UD USA Inc. and has made them affiliated companies accounted for by the equity method in the year ended March 31, 2018.

The balance sheet date of UD EUROPE LIMITED, UD AUSTRALIA PTY LIMITED, UD USA Inc., and 13 consolidated subsidiaries affiliated with UD USA Inc. is December 31. Financial statements as of December 31 are used to prepare the consolidated financial statements, and any significant transactions that occurred during the period from January 1 to March 31 are reflected in the consolidated financial statements. The fiscal year end of all other consolidated subsidiaries disclosed above is March 31, the same as that of the Company.

(b) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, bank deposits that can be withdrawn at any time, and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less that can be easily converted to cash and are exposed to an insignificant risk of change in value.

(c) Inventories

Real estate inventory is generally stated at cost, determined mainly by the specific identification method, and real estate for sale and real estate for sale—construction in progress is written down when the value of inventories declines.

Costs on uncompleted construction contracts are determined by the cost method based on the specific cost method.

Raw materials and supplies are stated at cost, determined by the last purchase price method.

(d) Investment Securities

Marketable securities are stated at fair value adjusted for changes in unrealized gain or loss, whose changes, net of applicable income taxes, are recognized directly in net assets. The cost of marketable securities sold is calculated by the moving average method. Non-marketable securities are stated at cost, which is determined by the moving average method.

Investments in limited liability investment partnerships and similar associations are evaluated based on the most recent financial information available, and the net amounts of equity in earnings for these entities are accounted for as additions to or deductions from the book values of these investments.

(e) Accounting for the Impairment of Fixed Assets

The Group follows the accounting standard for impairment of fixed assets (the Accounting Standard for Impairment of Fixed Assets (the “Standard”) and Implementation Guidance for the Standard (the “Guidance”). The Standard and Guidance require that fixed assets be reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstance indicate that the book value of an asset may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognized in the statements of income by directly reducing the book value of impairment assets or a group of assets to the recoverable amount (either the net selling price or the value in use, whichever is higher).

(f) Property, Plant and Equipment (Excluding Lease Assets)

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost. Depreciation of property, plant and equipment is calculated using the straight-line method based on their estimated useful lives (20 to 50 years for buildings and structures; two to 17 years for machinery, equipment and vehicles; and two to 20 years for tools, furniture and fixtures). Major additions and improvements are capitalized at cost. Repair and maintenance are expensed when incurred.

(g) Lease Assets

Depreciation of lease assets, held under finance leases without transfer of ownership, is calculated using the same method as owned property, plant and equipment.

(h) Intangible Assets (Excluding Lease Assets)

Intangible assets are stated at cost. Amortization of intangible assets is calculated using the straight-line method. Capitalized software for internal use is amortized over its estimated useful life of five years.

(i) Long-term Prepaid Expenses

Amortization of long-term prepaid expenses is calculated using the straight-line method.

(j) Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The Group provides for an allowance for doubtful accounts to cover estimated probable losses on collection. The allowance consists of a general reserve calculated based on the historical write-off rate, and a specific reserve that is the estimated uncollectible amount with respect to identified doubtful accounts.

(k) Retirement Benefits

Net defined benefit liability and net defined benefit asset have been provided mainly at an amount calculated based on the retirement benefit obligations and the fair value of pension plan assets as of the balance sheet date, adjusted for unrecognized actuarial gains and losses, and unrecognized prior service costs. The retirement benefit obligations are attributed, using the benefit formula method, to each period over the estimated years of service of eligible employees.

When actuarial gains and losses are recognized, they are amortized using the straight-line method over the average remaining service period (eight to 13 years) for eligible employees from the following year.

Prior service costs are amortized using the straight-line method over the average remaining service period (10 to 13 years) for eligible employees from the fiscal year in which cost is incurred.

Unrecognized actuarial gains and losses and unrecognized prior service costs are recorded in the remeasurements of defined benefit plans within the net asset section (accumulated other comprehensive income), after adjusting for tax effects.

Directors and corporate auditors of certain subsidiaries are entitled to lump-sum payments under their respective unfunded severance benefit plans. Provision for directors' retirement benefits represents the estimated amounts that would be payable if all such beneficiaries were to retire on the balance sheet date.

(l) Goodwill and Negative Goodwill

Negative goodwill represents the excess of the fair value of the identifiable net assets acquired over the cost of acquisition. The Company amortizes goodwill and negative goodwill recognized on or before March 31, 2010, over 20 years using the straight-line method.

Negative goodwill recognized on or before March 31, 2010, is offset by goodwill on the consolidated balance sheets. The amounts of goodwill before offsetting as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are ¥154 million and ¥142 million ($1,341 thousand), respectively. The amounts of negative goodwill before offsetting as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are ¥21,191 million and ¥19,265 million ($181,336 thousand), respectively.

(m) Income Taxes

Deferred income taxes are accounted for using the asset and liability method. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for estimated future tax consequences attributable to temporary differences between the financial statement book values and the tax bases of respective assets and liabilities.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using the enacted tax rates applicable to taxable income for the years in which those temporary differences are expected to be recovered or settled.

The Group adopted the consolidated taxation system in the fiscal year ended March 31, 2018.

(n) Revenue Recognition

Revenues from the sale of land and residential homes are recognized when ownership is transferred to and accepted by customers.

Revenues from leasing land and buildings are recognized as rent and are accrued over the lease term. Revenues from finance lease transactions and their costs are recognized when corresponding lease payments are made by customers.

Revenue from construction contracts is recognized based on the percentage-of-completion method, based on the percentage of cost incurred in relation to the estimated total cost, as long as the activity is expected to be profitable. Otherwise, the completed-contract method is applied.

(o) Consumption Tax

Transactions subject to consumption tax are recorded at amounts exclusive of the tax.

(p) Derivatives

The Company and certain subsidiaries conduct derivative transactions in order to manage certain risks arising from adverse fluctuations in interest rates. Derivative financial instruments are stated at fair value, with changes in unrealized gains or losses charged to income, except for those that meet the criteria for deferral hedge accounting, in which case unrealized gains or losses are deferred as a component of net assets. The hedge effectiveness is assessed based on the changes in either accumulated fluctuations of the market or cash flows of a hedged item, and either accumulated fluctuations of the market or cash flows of a hedging instrument. Interest rate swaps that meet the specific criteria are not re-measured at fair value but the net amount of money received or paid under swap agreements is recognized as interest expenses or income.

(q) Appropriation of Retained Earnings

In accordance with the Companies Act of Japan, distribution of capital surplus and retained earnings can be made at any time by resolution of the shareholders or by the Board of Directors, provided that certain conditions are met.

(r) Standards Issued but Not Yet Effective

Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition (Accounting Standards Board of Japan (ASBJ) Statement No. 29, issued on March 30, 2018 by ASBJ)

Implementation Guidance on Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition (ASBJ Guidance No. 30, issued on March 30, 2018 by ASBJ)

(1) **Overview**

The International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) jointly developed a comprehensive accounting standard for revenue recognition and announced *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* (IFRS 15 issued by IASB, and Topic 606 issued by FASB) in May 2014. ASBJ developed a comprehensive accounting standard for revenue recognition and announced it together with related implementation guidance in response to the application of IFRS 15 for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, and Topic 606 for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017.

The basic policy of ASBJ for the development of an accounting standard for revenue recognition is to establish an accounting standard by adopting the basic principle of IFRS 15 initially considering the comparability of financial statements, which is one of the benefits from facilitating the comparability with IFRS 15. If there are business practices in Japan that should be taken into consideration, substitutive treatments may be included in the revenue recognition standard to the extent that the comparability is maintained.

(2) **Scheduled date of the application and impacts of applying the accounting standard and implementation guidance**

Since the Company will voluntarily apply IFRS effective from the fiscal year ending March 31, 2019, it did not evaluate the impacts that the application of the accounting standard and implementation guidance may have on its consolidated financial statements.

(s) Reclassification

Certain amounts in the prior year’s financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year’s presentation.

3. Inventories

Inventories as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Real estate for sale	¥ 25,156	¥ **27,672**	$ **260,472**
Real estate for sale—construction in progress	68,204	**55,614**	**523,483**
Costs on uncompleted construction contracts	423	**784**	**7,380**
Raw materials and supplies	81	**86**	**816**
Total	¥ 93,865	¥ **84,158**	$ **792,151**

Losses on valuation of inventories of ¥1,146 million and ¥787 million ($7,408 thousand) were included in operating cost for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, respectively.

4. Securities

(a) Acquisition cost, book value, and unrealized gains and losses on marketable available-for-sale securities as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Unrealized gains		
	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Acquisition cost:			
Equity securities	¥ 1,903	¥ **619**	$ **5,829**
Debt securities	175	**–**	**–**
Other	3,116	**3,116**	**29,330**
Total	¥ 5,195	¥ **3,735**	$ **35,159**
Book value:			
Equity securities	¥ 3,237	¥ **1,809**	$ **17,034**
Debt securities	214	**–**	**–**
Other	5,476	**4,854**	**45,694**
Total	¥ 8,928	¥ **6,664**	$ **62,728**
Unrealized gains:			
Equity securities	¥ 1,334	¥ **1,190**	$ **11,205**
Debt securities	38	**–**	**–**
Other	2,360	**1,738**	**16,364**
Total	¥ 3,733	¥ **2,928**	$ **27,569**

	Unrealized losses		
	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Acquisition cost:			
Equity securities	¥ –	¥ **980**	$ **9,227**
Other	1,009	**1,009**	**9,506**
Total	¥ 1,009	¥ **1,990**	$ **18,733**
Book value:			
Equity securities	¥ –	¥ **763**	$ **7,187**
Other	959	**948**	**8,927**
Total	¥ 959	¥ **1,711**	$ **16,114**
Unrealized losses:			
Equity securities	¥ –	¥ **(216)**	$ **(2,040)**
Other	(50)	**(61)**	**(579)**
Total	¥ (50)	¥ **(278)**	$ **(2,619)**

No marketable available-for-sale securities were sold in the year ended March 31, 2017.
Marketable available-for-sale securities sold in the year ended March 31, 2018, were as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Sales price:			
Equity securities	¥ –	¥ **1,122**	$ **10,566**
Debt securities	–	**211**	**1,993**
Total	¥ –	¥ **1,334**	$ **12,559**
Total amount of gain on sale:			
Equity securities	¥ –	¥ **802**	$ **7,556**
Debt securities	–	**33**	**319**
Total	¥ –	¥ **836**	$ **7,875**
Total amount of loss on sale:			
Equity securities	¥ –	¥ **66**	$ **624**
Debt securities	–	**–**	**–**
Total	¥ –	¥ **66**	$ **624**

(b) The redemption schedule for securities with maturity dates as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, all of which are Japanese government bonds, is summarized as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Due within one year	¥ –	¥ **–**	$ **–**
Due after one year and within five years	–	**–**	**–**
Due after five years and within ten years	–	**–**	**–**
Due after ten years	214	**–**	**–**
Total	¥ 214	¥ **–**	$ **–**

(c) The aggregate book value of securities with no available fair value as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, is as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Unlisted stocks	¥ 682	¥ **786**	$ **7,406**
Investments in affiliates	7,182	**10,029**	**94,407**
Investments in limited partnerships	2,957	**5,323**	**50,108**
Other investments	2,022	**2,336**	**21,990**
Total	¥ 12,843	¥ **18,476**	$ **173,911**

(d) Investments in affiliates as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Capital stock	¥ 6,374	¥ **8,961**	$ **84,351**
Preferred equity securities	807	**1,068**	**10,056**
Total	¥ 7,182	¥ **10,029**	$ **94,407**

Unlisted stocks, investments in affiliates, investments in limited partnerships, and other investments have no quoted market prices available, and it is extremely difficult to determine the fair value. Therefore, fair values of these securities are not disclosed.

An impairment loss of ¥95 million and ¥99 million ($941 thousand) on a security was recorded in the consolidated statements of income for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, respectively.

5. Short-term and Long-term Loans Payable, and Bonds Payable

Short-term loans payable and the corresponding weighted-average interest rates as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars	Weighted-average interest rate	
	2017	**2018**	**2018**	2017	**2018**
Borrowings	¥ 6,611	**¥ 11,232**	**$ 105,728**	1.1%	**1.1%**
Total	¥ 6,611	**¥ 11,232**	**$ 105,728**		

As of March 31, 2017 and 2018, long-term loans payable and bonds payable consist of the following:

Description	Interest rate	Maturity	Millions of yen 2017	Millions of yen **2018**	Thousands of U.S. dollars **2018**
Unsecured bonds	2.0%	2018	19,998	–	—
Unsecured bonds	1.5%	2019	9,997	**9,998**	**94,114**
Unsecured bonds	1.0%	2020	9,997	**9,998**	**94,112**
Unsecured bonds	1.1%	2021	9,998	**9,998**	**94,113**
Unsecured bonds	2.0%	2031	4,998	**4,998**	**47,047**
Unsecured bonds	0.9%	2022	10,000	**10,000**	**94,127**
Unsecured bonds	0.8%	2023	9,996	**9,997**	**94,101**
Unsecured bonds	1.3%	2028	4,996	**4,996**	**47,030**
Unsecured bonds	0.2%	2019	9,998	**9,998**	**94,115**
Unsecured bonds	0.6%	2024	15,000	**15,000**	**141,190**
Unsecured bonds	1.1%	2029	5,000	**5,000**	**47,064**
Secured bonds	0.5%	2018	1,000	**1,000**	**9,413**
Borrowings from banks and other financial institutions:					
Secured	0.5 %	2018	¥ 54,800	**¥ 53,600**	**$ 504,518**
Unsecured	(0.1) – 2.4 %	2017 – 2032	349,690	**388,948**	**3,661,031**
			515,471	**533,534**	**5,021,975**
Less current portion			47,363	**90,064**	**847,741**
Total			¥ 468,108	**¥ 443,470**	**$ 4,174,234**

The contractual repayment schedule of long-term loans payable and bonds payable as of March 31, 2018, is summarized as follows:

Fiscal years ending March 31	Millions of yen	Thousands of U.S. dollars
2019	**¥ 90,064**	**$ 847,741**
2020	**45,500**	**428,276**
2021	**50,984**	**479,895**
2022	**79,000**	**743,599**
2023	**28,000**	**263,554**
2024 and thereafter	**240,000**	**2,259,036**
Total	**¥ 533,548**	**$ 5,022,101**

6. Pledged Assets

The assets pledged as collateral and corresponding debt regarding debt with limited recourse (*) as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

(a) Pledged assets:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Cash and cash equivalents	¥ 6,121	¥ **6,777**	$ **63,796**
Other current assets	192	**160**	**1,507**
Buildings and structures	44,816	**37,235**	**350,481**
Land	171,402	**171,402**	**1,613,355**
Other property, plant and equipment	519	**195**	**1,844**
Intangible assets	11	**8**	**78**
Long-term prepaid expenses	244	**224**	**2,115**
Other	0	**0**	**1**
Total	¥ 223,307	¥ **216,004**	$ **2,033,177**

(b) Corresponding debt secured by the above collateral:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Current portion of long-term loans payable	¥ 1,200	¥ **53,600**	$ **504,518**
Current portion of bonds payable	–	**1,000**	**9,413**
Bonds payable	1,000	**–**	**–**
Long-term loans payable	53,600	**–**	**–**
Total	¥ 55,800	¥ **54,600**	$ **513,931**

(*) Debt with limited recourse includes bonds issued by UDX Tokutei Mokuteki Kaisha as of March 31, 2017 and 2018. Repayment of debt is limited to assets of these companies such as the above-mentioned pledged assets.

7. Lease Transactions

Finance lease transactions

(a) Lessee—Lease assets under finance leases as of March 31, 2018, mainly consist of servers, computers (included in "Tools, furniture and fixtures"), and software, all of which are used for the Offices/Retail Business.

The maturity schedule of lease obligations as of March 31, 2018, is summarized as follows:

Fiscal years ending March 31	Millions of yen	Thousands of U.S. dollars
2019	¥ **33**	$ **313**
2020	**23**	**217**
2021	**17**	**163**
2022	**1**	**17**
2023	**0**	**7**
2024 and thereafter	**0**	**0**
Total	¥ **76**	$ **717**

(b) Lessor—Net investment in finance leases as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, consists of the following:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Current assets:			
Undiscounted lease payments to be received	¥ 3,193	¥ **2,875**	$ **27,065**
Estimated residual value of lease assets	–	**–**	**–**
Unearned finance income	(1,118)	**(963)**	**(9,067)**
Net investment in finance leases	¥ 2,074	¥ **1,912**	$ **17,998**

The maturity schedules of undiscounted lease payments to be received and net investment in finance leases as of March 31, 2018, are summarized as follows:

	Undiscounted lease payments to be received		Net investment in finance leases	
Fiscal years ending March 31	Millions of yen	Thousands of U.S. dollars	Millions of yen	Thousands of U.S. dollars
2019	¥ **317**	$ **2,991**	¥ **176**	$ **1,663**
2020	**296**	**2,788**	**170**	**1,601**
2021	**296**	**2,788**	**180**	**1,703**
2022	**249**	**2,349**	**146**	**1,376**
2023	**186**	**1,754**	**91**	**860**
2024 and thereafter	**1,529**	**14,395**	**1,146**	**10,795**
Total	¥ **2,875**	$ **27,065**	¥ **1,912**	$ **17,998**

Operating lease transactions

(a) Lessee—The amounts of outstanding future minimum lease payments of non-cancelable operating leases as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Due within one year	¥ 3,273	¥ **2,916**	$ **27,457**
Due after one year	30,605	**31,999**	**301,204**
Total	¥ 33,878	¥ **34,916**	$ **328,661**

(b) Lessor—The amounts of outstanding future minimum lease payments to be received from non-cancelable operating leases as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Due within one year	¥ 22,851	¥ **24,949**	$ **234,837**
Due after one year	119,833	**134,114**	**1,262,369**
Total	¥ 142,684	¥ **159,063**	$ **1,497,206**

8. Retirement Benefit Plans

The Group has employees' defined benefit plans, consisting of a corporate defined benefit pension plan, contract-type corporate pension plans, and lump-sum payment plans. These plans are based on an employee's base salary, length of service, and conditions under which termination of employment occurs.

The Company and four consolidated subsidiaries are covered by the NTT Corporate Defined Benefit Pension Plan.

The Company has shifted the accumulated funds (future portion) of its contract-type corporate pension effective April 1, 2014, to the defined contribution plan. The accumulated funds up to March 31, 2014, are maintained as the current contract-type corporate pension.

(a) Defined benefit plans

The changes in retirement benefit obligations during the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

		Millions of yen				Thousands of U.S. dollars
		2017		**2018**		**2018**
Retirement benefit obligations at the beginning of the year	¥	(15,521)	¥	**(14,950)**	$	**(140,723)**
Service costs		(560)		**(540)**		**(5,091)**
Interest costs		(75)		**(101)**		**(959)**
Actuarial gains and losses		429		**(209)**		**(1,973)**
Retirement benefits paid		672		**485**		**4,567**
Other (e.g., costs of employees transferred)		105		**(236)**		**(2,227)**
Retirement benefit obligations at the end of the year	¥	(14,950)	¥	**(15,554)**	$	**(146,406)**

The changes in plan assets during the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

		Millions of yen				Thousands of U.S. dollars
		2017		**2018**		**2018**
Plan assets at the beginning of the year	¥	7,454	¥	**7,495**	$	**70,551**
Expected return on plan assets		170		**116**		**1,095**
Actuarial gains and losses		64		**253**		**2,385**
Contributions by the employer		121		**106**		**1,004**
Retirement benefits paid		(259)		**(226)**		**(2,135)**
Other (e.g., costs of employees transferred)		(55)		**72**		**680**
Plan assets at the end of the year	¥	7,495	¥	**7,817**	$	**73,580**

The following table sets forth the funded status of the plans and the amounts recognized in the consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, for the Group's defined benefit plans:

		Millions of yen				Thousands of U.S. dollars
		2017		**2018**		**2018**
Retirement benefit obligations of the funded system	¥	(9,860)	¥	**(10,124)**	$	**(95,296)**
Plan assets at fair value		7,495		**7,817**		**73,580**
		(2,365)		**(2,307)**		**(21,716)**
Other retirement benefit obligations of the unfunded system		(5,089)		**(5,429)**		**(51,110)**
Total net liability for retirement benefits	¥	(7,455)	¥	**(7,737)**	$	**(72,826)**
Net defined benefit liability	¥	(7,731)	¥	**(8,092)**	$	**(76,176)**
Net defined benefit asset		276		**355**		**3,350**
Total net liability for retirement benefits	¥	(7,455)	¥	**(7,737)**	$	**(72,826)**

The components of retirement benefit expenses for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen				Thousands of U.S. dollars	
		2017		**2018**		**2018**
Service costs	¥	560	¥	**540**	**$**	**5,091**
Interest costs		75		**101**		**959**
Expected return on plan assets		(170)		**(116)**		**(1,095)**
Amortization of actuarial gains and losses		165		**117**		**1,101**
Amortization of prior service costs		(35)		**(35)**		**(330)**
Retirement benefit expenses	¥	595	¥	**608**	**$**	**5,726**

Prior service costs, and actuarial gains and losses included in other comprehensive income (before tax effect) for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen				Thousands of U.S. dollars	
		2017		**2018**		**2018**
Prior service costs	¥	(35)	¥	**(35)**	**$**	**(330)**
Actuarial gains and losses		673		**156**		**1,477**
Total	¥	638	¥	**121**	**$**	**1,147**

Unrecognized prior service costs, and unrecognized actuarial gains and losses included in accumulated other comprehensive income (before tax effect) as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen				Thousands of U.S. dollars	
		2017		**2018**		**2018**
Unrecognized prior service costs	¥	253	¥	**218**	**$**	**2,053**
Unrecognized actuarial gains and losses		(1,157)		**(1,000)**		**(9,418)**
Total	¥	(904)	¥	**(782)**	**$**	**(7,365)**

The fair values of plan assets, by major category, as a percentage of total plan assets as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	NTT Corporate Defined Benefit Pension Plan		NTT Group Contract-type Corporate Pension Plan	
	2017	**2018**	2017	**2018**
Cash and cash equivalents	1.78%	**4.34%**	3.06%	**13.52%**
Debt securities	43.53	**41.01**	57.43	**45.82**
Equity securities	15.54	**15.66**	8.25	**8.58**
Securities investment trusts beneficiary certificates	19.62	**19.45**	5.32	**5.63**
Pooled funds	7.50	**7.64**	7.31	**8.21**
Life insurance company general accounts	11.92	**11.81**	18.63	**18.24**
Other	0.11	**0.09**	–	**–**
Total	100.00%	**100.00%**	100.00%	**100.00%**

The expected return on plan assets has been estimated based on the anticipated allocation to each asset class, and the expected long-term returns on plan assets held in each category and risks based on the analysis of actual yields in the past of various long-term investments.

The actuarial assumptions used in accounting for the above plans as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	2017	**2018**
Discount rates	0.7%	**0.6%**
Expected rate of return on plan assets		
NTT Corporate Defined Benefit Pension Plan	2.5%	**2.5%**
NTT Group Contract-type Corporate Pension Plan	2.0%	**1.0%**

(b) Defined contribution plan
The contributions made by the Company to the defined contribution plan for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, were ¥86 million and ¥85 million ($805 thousand), respectively.

9. Shareholders' Equity

The Companies Act of Japan provides that an amount equal to 10% of a distribution of surplus (aggregate of capital surplus and retained earnings) must be appropriated as legal reserve, or as additional paid-in capital depending on which surplus is distributed, until the total of such a reserve and additional paid-in capital equals 25% of capital stock. The Company has appropriated retained earnings to the legal reserve in relation to the distribution of retained earnings. The legal reserves amounted to ¥3,437 million and ¥3,437 million ($32,355 thousand) as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, respectively, which are included in retained earnings.

10. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, consist primarily of the following:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	¥ 4,640	**¥ 4,711**	**$ 44,346**
Business consignment expenses	3,864	**4,505**	**42,411**
Advertising expenses	3,527	**4,247**	**39,984**
Taxes and dues	2,880	**2,394**	**22,537**
Retirement benefit expenses	444	**446**	**4,199**
Provision for directors' retirement benefits	11	**11**	**104**
Provision of allowance for doubtful accounts	0	**0**	**1**

11. Impairment Loss on Fixed Assets

In the year ended March 31, 2017, the Group recognized impairment losses on the following asset group:

Description	Classification	Location	Millions of yen
One office building	Buildings and structures	Yamagata-shi, Yamagata	¥ 49

As a general rule, the Group examines individual properties for impairment. As a result, the one office building described above was recognized as impaired due to a sharp decline in profitability and deterioration of market conditions. The book values of the buildings and structures were reduced to their recoverable amounts, and the reduced values were recorded as "Impairment loss," which is included in "Other income (expenses)." The recoverable amount of the asset mentioned above is estimated at zero because it is difficult to convert the asset to an asset for alternative use or to sell the asset.

In the year ended March 31, 2018, no impairment losses on fixed assets were recognized.

12. Other Income (Expenses)

The components of "Other, net" in "Other income (expenses)" for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Dividend income	¥ 122	**¥ 213**	**$ 2,014**
Contributions received in aid of construction	66	**319**	**3,005**
Gain on donation of property, plant and equipment	7	**21**	**199**
Other	(187)	**(83)**	**(785)**
Total	¥ 8	**¥ 470**	**$ 4,433**

The components of "Gain on sales of property, plant and equipment" and "Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment" in "Other income (expenses)" for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

(a) Gain on sales of property, plant and equipment

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Buildings and structures	¥ 25	**¥ –**	**$ —**
Land	–	**118**	**1,112**
Total	¥ 25	**¥ 118**	**$ 1,112**

(b) Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Buildings and structures	¥ (1,180)	**¥ (220)**	**$ (2,073)**
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	(0)	**(0)**	**(7)**
Removal costs	(922)	**(367)**	**(3,461)**
Tools, furniture, fixtures and others	(46)	**(37)**	**(353)**
Total	¥ (2,150)	**¥ (626)**	**$ (5,894)**

13. Income Taxes

A reconciliation of the statutory tax rate and the average effective tax rate for the year ended March 31, 2017, is omitted as the difference between the effective tax rate and the actual effective tax rate after applying tax effect accounting is equal to or less than 5% of the effective tax rate.

Income taxes in Japan applicable to the Company and its domestic consolidated subsidiaries consist of corporation tax, inhabitant tax, and enterprise tax, which, in the aggregate, resulted in a statutory tax rate of 30.8% for the year ended March 31, 2018.

The following table presents a reconciliation of the statutory tax rate and the average effective tax rate for the year ended March 31, 2018.

	2017	**2018**
Statutory tax rate	– %	**30.8 %**
Adjustments:		
Amortization of negative goodwill	–	**(2.2)**
Earnings of subsidiaries (*tokutei mokuteki kaisha*) attributable to non-controlling interests	–	**(2.2)**
Valuation allowance	–	**(0.4)**
Other	–	**(1.1)**
Average effective tax rate	– %	**24.9 %**

The significant components of deferred tax assets and liabilities as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Deferred tax assets:			
Accrued bonuses in excess of the limit for income tax deduction	¥ 163	**¥ 170**	**$ 1,603**
Accrued enterprise taxes	366	**283**	**2,667**
Accrued real estate acquisition tax	24	**43**	**409**
Valuation loss on land	2,811	**2,811**	**26,467**
Depreciation of unused building volume	2,073	**2,178**	**20,503**
Net defined benefit liability	2,397	**2,499**	**23,532**
Impairment loss	2,556	**2,235**	**21,044**
Other	3,527	**4,540**	**42,742**
Subtotal	13,921	**14,763**	**138,967**
Valuation allowance	(7,179)	**(6,889)**	**(64,846)**
Total	¥ 6,741	**¥ 7,874**	**$ 74,121**
Deferred tax liabilities:			
Reserve for advanced depreciation of property, plant and equipment for tax purposes	¥ (17,605)	**¥ (18,310)**	**$ (172,351)**
Valuation difference on property, plant and equipment	(44,685)	**(44,559)**	**(419,426)**
Other	(2,808)	**(2,155)**	**(20,287)**
Total	¥ (65,100)	**¥ (65,025)**	**$ (612,064)**
Net deferred tax liabilities	¥ (58,359)	**¥ (57,151)**	**$ (537,943)**

14. Amounts per Share

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Profit attributable to owners of the parent	¥ 16,682	¥ **18,701**	$ **176,031**
Profit related to common stock that is attributable to owners of the parent	¥ 16,682	¥ **18,701**	$ **176,031**
Average number of common stock outstanding during the year	329,119,923 shares	**329,119,923 shares**	**329,119,923 shares**

	Yen		U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Earnings per share	¥ 50.69	¥ **56.82**	$ **0.53**
Cash dividends per share	¥ 18	¥ **19**	$ **0.18**

	Yen		U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Net assets per share	¥ 646.18	¥ **685.80**	$ **6.46**

Diluted earnings per share are not disclosed because the Company does not have any dilutive securities.

Earnings per share were computed by dividing the profit available for distribution to shareholders of common stock by the weighted-average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the year. Cash dividends per share represent cash dividends proposed by the Board of Directors as applicable to the respective years plus interim dividends from surplus. Net assets per share were computed by dividing net assets available for distribution to shareholders of common stock by the number of shares of common stock outstanding at the end of the fiscal year.

15. Financial Instruments

Overview

(a) Policy for financial instruments

The Group raises funds required mainly for investment in and operation of the Offices/Retail business and Residential business mostly through bank borrowings and bond issuances. The Company and certain subsidiaries also raise short-term operating funds by participating in the cash management system of the NTT Group. When temporary cash surpluses are available, such surpluses are invested in the cash management system. It is the policy of the Group to use derivatives to hedge fluctuation risk of interest rates, but never for speculative purposes.

(b) Types of financial instruments and related risks

Notes and operating accounts receivable are exposed to credit risk in relation to customers. Short-term and long-term investment securities, consisting of stocks of enterprises with which the Company has business relationships, and investments in limited liability partnerships, are exposed to credit risk in relation to issuers and fluctuation risk of quoted market prices.

Notes and operating accounts payable—trade are mostly due within one year. Short-term and long-term loans payable, and bonds payable are mainly for the purpose of raising funds for investments and the operation of the Company. The longest redemption periods of long-term loans payable and bonds payable as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are 14 years and nine months, and 14 years and ten months, respectively. However, as some debts with variable interest are exposed to interest rate risk, the Group utilizes derivatives (interest rate swaps) as hedging instruments.

Interest rate swap transactions are designated to hedge the interest rate risk arising from adverse fluctuations in floating interest rates. Refer to Note 2, “Summary of Significant Accounting Policies,” (p) “Derivatives,” for information about hedge accounting.

(c) Risk management for financial instruments

(1) Monitoring of credit risk (the risk that customers or counterparties may default)

In accordance with the Company’s accounting manual for managing the credit risk of the Company and certain subsidiaries arising from trade receivables, a responsible person from each related division of the Company and certain subsidiaries monitors the financial condition of each customer, traces trade receivables during the period from recognition until derecognition, and takes provisional measures on receivables which are overdue for a certain period.

For short-term and long-term investment securities, financial conditions of issuers (mainly customers) are periodically monitored. Taking the business relationships with issuers into account, holdings of investments are continuously reviewed for all investments.

The Company's management believes that credit risk arising from derivative transactions to be immaterial because the counterparties of such transactions are limited to banks with high credit ratings.

(2) Monitoring of market risk (the risk arising from fluctuations in exchange rates and interest rates)
The Company and certain consolidated subsidiaries raise funds mainly through fixed-rate bank borrowings. For some borrowings with variable interest, interest rate swaps are utilized to reduce the risk related to adverse fluctuations in interest expenses.

For short-term and long-term investment securities, their quoted market prices, market conditions, and the financial conditions of issuers are periodically monitored.

Derivatives are executed by the Accounting and Finance Department of the Company with approval of an authorized person in accordance with the risk management guidelines related to financial instruments, which prescribe hedging instruments, authorized persons, and limits for transaction amounts.

(3) Monitoring of liquidity risk (the risk that the Group may not be able to meet their obligations on scheduled payment due dates)
The Company and certain consolidated subsidiaries manage liquidity risk by securing flexibility in liquidity by using a cash flow plan, which is prepared in a timely manner and updated by the Accounting and Finance Department of the Company based on related reports from each relevant division, and by participating in the cash management system of the NTT Group.

(d) Supplemental information on the fair value of financial instruments
The fair value of financial instruments is measured using the quoted market price, if available. When there is no quoted market price available, fair value is reasonably estimated using certain valuation techniques such as discounting the future cash flows. Since variable assumptions and factors are used in estimating fair value, different assumptions and factors could result in a different fair value. In addition, the notional amounts of derivatives in Note 17, "Derivative Transactions," are not necessarily indicative of the actual market risk involved in derivative transactions.

Estimated Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The book value, fair value, and the difference thereof for financial instruments as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows. Financial assets and liabilities whose fair values are extremely difficult to determine or insignificant are not included in the following table.

	Millions of yen		
	2017		
	Book value	Fair value	Difference
Financial assets (liabilities):			
Cash and cash equivalents	¥ 23,954	¥ 23,954	¥ –
Time deposits and short-term investments	200	200	–
Notes and operating accounts receivable	9,026	9,026	(0)
Available-for-sale securities	9,888	9,967	79
Notes and operating accounts payable—trade	(6,002)	(6,002)	–
Short-term loans payable	(6,611)	(6,611)	–
Income taxes payable	(6,748)	(6,748)	–
Bonds payable	(110,981)	(114,998)	(4,017)
Long-term loans payable	(404,490)	(415,194)	(10,704)
Lease and guarantee deposits received	(13,189)	(12,925)	264
Derivative transactions	1	1	–

		Millions of yen	
		2018	
	Book value	Fair value	Difference
Financial assets (liabilities):			
Cash and cash equivalents	¥ **20,825**	¥ **20,825**	¥ **–**
Time deposits and short-term investments	**160**	**160**	**–**
Notes and operating accounts receivable	**9,340**	**9,340**	**(0)**
Available-for-sale securities	**8,376**	**8,568**	**192**
Notes and operating accounts payable—trade	**(6,638)**	**(6,638)**	**–**
Short-term loans payable	**(11,232)**	**(11,232)**	**–**
Income taxes payable	**(3,908)**	**(3,908)**	**–**
Bonds payable	**(90,986)**	**(94,394)**	**(3,407)**
Long-term loans payable	**(442,548)**	**(448,579)**	**(6,031)**
Lease and guarantee deposits received	**(16,159)**	**(15,795)**	**363**
Derivative transactions	**21**	**21**	**–**

		Thousands of U.S. dollars	
		2018	
	Book value	Fair value	Difference
Financial assets (liabilities):			
Cash and cash equivalents	$ **196,027**	$ **196,027**	$ **–**
Time deposits and short-term investments	**1,506**	**1,506**	**–**
Notes and operating accounts receivable	**87,923**	**87,922**	**(1)**
Available-for-sale securities	**78,842**	**80,654**	**1,812**
Notes and operating accounts payable—trade	**(62,489)**	**(62,489)**	**–**
Short-term loans payable	**(105,728)**	**(105,728)**	**–**
Income taxes payable	**(36,792)**	**(36,792)**	**–**
Bonds payable	**(856,426)**	**(888,498)**	**(32,073)**
Long-term loans payable	**(4,165,549)**	**(4,222,317)**	**(56,768)**
Lease and guarantee deposits received	**(152,103)**	**(148,680)**	**3,424**
Derivative transactions	**200**	**200**	**–**

Long-term loans payable and bonds payable include their current portion. Net receivables and liabilities arising from derivative transactions are shown in net.

Deposits received of ¥62,494 million and ¥60,550 million ($569,939 thousand) (excluding the deposits for which the timing of return has been determined) are not included in "Lease and guarantee deposits received" for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, respectively, because their remaining terms are not identifiable and it is extremely difficult to determine fair values.

Refer to Note 4 and Note 17 for investment securities and derivatives, respectively.

(a) Measurement method for fair value of financial instruments

Financial Assets

Since cash and cash equivalents, and time deposits and short-term investments are settled in a short period of time, their book values approximate fair value.

Since notes and operating accounts receivable are settled in a short period of time, their book values approximate fair value. The fair value of accounts receivable for which allowance for doubtful accounts are specifically recorded is regarded as their book values less the estimated uncollectible amount (allowance).

For available-for-sale securities, fair values of stocks and bonds having market prices refer to prices set by exchange markets.

Financial Liabilities

Since notes and operating accounts payable, short-term loans payable, and income taxes payable are settled in a short period of time, their book values approximate fair value.

Fair values of bonds payable with a quoted market price are based on the quoted market price. Fair values of bonds payable without a market price are estimated based on the present value of the total of principal and interest discounted using their remaining terms and interest rates for which the credit risk has been taken into account.

Fair values of long-term loans payable are estimated based on the present value of the total of principal and interest discounted using their remaining terms and interest rates for which the credit risk has been taken into account. The Group applied special procedures for the treatment of interest rate swaps on long-term loans payable with floating interest rates. In such cases, fair values are determined based on their present value calculated by discounting the total of the outstanding principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding that are accounted for together with the corresponding interest rate swap at a discount rate that reflects the remaining term of the long-term loans payable and credit risk.

Fair value of lease and guarantee deposits received are estimated based on the present value of deposits received (for which the timing of return has been determined) and guarantee deposits discounted using their remaining term and interest rates for which the credit risk has been taken into account.

(b) The future redemption schedule of financial assets and liabilities with maturities as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, is as follows:

	Millions of yen			
	2017			
	Due within 1 year	Due after 1 year within 5 years	Due after 5 years within 10 years	Due after 10 years
Financial assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	¥ 23,954	¥ –	¥ –	¥ –
Time deposits and short-term investments	200	–	–	–
Notes and operating accounts receivable	9,026	–	–	–

	Millions of yen			
	2018			
	Due within 1 year	Due after 1 year within 5 years	Due after 5 years within 10 years	Due after 10 years
Financial assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	**¥ 20,825**	¥ –	¥ –	¥ –
Time deposits and short-term investments	**160**	–	–	–
Notes and operating accounts receivable	**9,340**	–	–	–

	Thousands of U.S. dollars			
	2018			
	Due within 1 year	Due after 1 year within 5 years	Due after 5 years within 10 years	Due after 10 years
Financial assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	**$ 196,027**	**$** –	**$** –	**$** –
Time deposits and short-term investments	**1,506**	–	–	–
Notes and operating accounts receivable	**87,923**	–	–	–

Refer to Note 5 for the future contractual repayment schedule of long-term loans payable and bonds payable.

16. Other Comprehensive Income

Reclassification adjustments and tax effects allocated to each component of other comprehensive income for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities:			
Amount arising during the year	¥ (696)	¥ **(183)**	$ **(1,725)**
Reclassification adjustments for gains and losses included in net income	95	**(838)**	**(7,893)**
Amount before tax effect	(600)	**(1,021)**	**(9,618)**
Tax effect	187	**312**	**2,946**
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	(412)	**(708)**	**(6,672)**
Foreign currency translation adjustments:			
Amount arising during the year	(4,160)	**874**	**8,227**
Deferred gains or losses on hedges			
Amount arising during the year	11	**11**	**104**
Reclassification adjustments for gains and losses included in net income	–	**8**	**78**
Amount before tax effect	–	**19**	**182**
Tax effect	–	**(6)**	**(57)**
Deferred gains or losses on hedges	11	**13**	**125**
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans:			
Amount arising during the year	508	**39**	**376**
Reclassification adjustments for gains and losses included in net income	129	**81**	**771**
Amount before tax effect	638	**121**	**1,147**
Tax effect	(195)	**(36)**	**(348)**
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	442	**84**	**799**
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	¥ (4,118)	¥ **263**	$ **2,479**

17. Derivative Transactions

Hedge accounting is applied to all derivative transactions, and the contract amount or the amount equivalent to principal specified in the contract on the balance sheet date by the hedge accounting method is as follows:

Hedging instruments:	Interest rate swap (interest expenses at fixed rates—interest income at variable rates)
Hedged items:	Long-term borrowings
Hedge accounting:	Special matching criteria method for interest rate swaps

A periodic assessment of hedge effectiveness is not performed because the special matching criteria are met for the Group's interest rate swap transactions.

The notional amounts of derivative transactions as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows. The interest rate swap transactions for which the special matching criteria method is applied are treated together with the long-term borrowings (which are hedged items), and the fair value of such interest rate swaps is included in the fair value of the long-term borrowings.

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Notional amounts	¥ 49,000	¥ **39,000**	$ **367,093**
Due after 1 year	39,000	**39,000**	**367,093**

Hedging instruments:	Interest rate swap (interest expenses at fixed rate—interest income at variable rate)
Hedged items:	Long-term borrowings
Hedge accounting:	Deferred hedge

The notional amounts of derivative transactions as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows. The fair value is calculated based on the price presented by financial institutions or other organizations.

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Notional amounts	¥ 4,193	¥ **4,068**	$ **38,291**
Due after 1 year	4,193	**2,260**	**21,273**
Fair value	1	**21**	**200**

18. Rental Properties

The Company and certain subsidiaries own rental properties, including office buildings, retail facilities, and residential housing in Tokyo and other areas. For the year ended March 31, 2017, the result of lease operation of those rental properties was ¥24,015 million. In addition, gain on sales of property, plant and equipment, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, and impairment loss amounted to ¥25 million, ¥2,090 million, and ¥49 million, respectively. For the year ended March 31, 2018, the result of lease operation of those rental properties was ¥26,157 million ($246,213 thousand). In addition, gain on sales of property, plant and equipment and loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment amounted to ¥118 million ($1,112 thousand) and ¥600 million ($5,648 thousand), respectively.

The book value, net of changes during the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, and fair value of rental properties as of March 31, 2017 and 2018, are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Book value:			
Amount at the beginning of the year	¥ 795,870	¥ **813,646**	$ **7,658,573**
Change during the year	17,776	**13,910**	**130,934**
Amount at the end of the year	¥ 813,646	¥ **827,557**	$ **7,789,507**
Market value at the end of the year	¥ 1,422,649	¥ **1,504,103**	$ **14,157,598**

The book value is the acquisition cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment loss.

For the year ended March 31, 2017, the components of net change in book values included increases mainly due to acquisitions and transfer of properties from real estate for sale in the amounts of ¥24,462 million and ¥17,046 million, and decreases mainly due to the sales of real estate and impairment loss in the amounts of ¥424 million and ¥49 million, respectively. For the year ended March 31, 2018, the components of net change in book values included increase mainly due to acquisitions in the amount of ¥ 37,003 million ($348,300 thousand), and decreases mainly due to transfer of properties to real estate for sale and the sales of real estate in the amounts of ¥344 million ($3,243 thousand) and ¥533 million ($5,023 thousand), respectively.

The fair values for main properties were estimated by licensed third-party real estate appraisal agents. The fair values for the other properties were calculated by the Company using indices which are considered to reasonably reflect market prices.

19. Related-Party Transactions

The Company has, in the ordinary course of business, engaged in transactions with Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation ("NTT"), the parent company of the Company, and NTT's other consolidated subsidiaries and affiliated companies.

Related-party transactions for the year ended March 31, 2017, are as follows:

	2017
Nature of relationship	Subsidiary of parent company
Name of related party	NTT FINANCE CORPORATION
Equity ownership percentage	(Owned) 1.0%
Description of transaction	Deposits paid and long-term loans payable
Transaction amount	Long-term loans payable ¥35,000 million
Balance at year-end	Cash and cash equivalents ¥4,854 million Current portion of long-term loans payable ¥6,000 million Long-term loans payable ¥60,000 million

Related-party transactions for the year ended March 31, 2018, are as follows:

	2018
Nature of relationship	**Subsidiary of parent company**
Name of related party	**NTT FINANCE CORPORATION**
Equity ownership percentage	**(Owned) 1.0%**
Description of transaction	**Short- term and long-term loans payable**
Transaction amount	**Long-term loans payable** **¥60,000 million ($564,759 thousand)**
Balance at year-end	**Short-term loans payable** **¥2,369 million ($22,307 thousand)** **Long-term loans payable** **¥120,000 million ($1,129,518 thousand)**

The terms and conditions of the above related-party transactions are the same as those for general third-party transactions.

20. Segment Information

Segment information for the Group for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, is as follows:

(a) Overview of reportable segments
The reportable segments of the Company are constituent units of the Company for which separate financial information is available. The Board of Directors conducts a regular review to decide the allocation of management resources and evaluate business performance.

The reportable segments of the Company are the Offices/Retail business and the Residential business.

The Offices/Retail business consists of leasing properties, including office buildings and retail facilities that the Company has developed and owns. The Residential business consists of sales of residential properties, especially condominiums and rental housing.

(b) Calculation methods of operating revenue, operating income, total assets, and other items by reportable segments
The accounting treatment of the reported business segments is generally the same as those of the Company, stated in the Note 2, "Summary of Significant Accounting Policies."

Operating revenue from inter-segment transactions and transfers are based on the price in arm's-length transactions.

(c) Information about the amounts of operating revenue, operating income, total assets, and other items by reportable segment

Millions of yen

	2017				
	Reportable segments				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Total	Other	Total
Operating revenue:					
External customers	¥ 112,589	¥ 59,595	¥ 172,185	¥ 16,448	¥ 188,633
Inter-segment transactions and transfers	1,024	11	1,036	5,086	6,122
Total operating revenue	113,613	59,607	173,221	21,534	194,755
Operating income	¥ 33,801	¥ 3,068	¥ 36,870	¥ 1,816	¥ 38,686
Total assets	¥ 869,444	¥ 113,300	¥ 982,744	¥ 15,474	¥ 998,218
Other items:					
Depreciation and amortization	¥ 17,933	¥ 414	¥ 18,347	¥ 63	¥ 18,411
Increases in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (investment amount)	19,112	2,313	21,425	107	21,533

Millions of yen

	2018				
	Reportable segments				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Total	Other	Total
Operating revenue:					
External customers	**¥ 90,876**	**¥ 59,747**	**¥ 150,624**	**¥ 16,175**	**¥ 166,800**
Inter-segment transactions and transfers	**1,087**	**10**	**1,098**	**5,051**	**6,149**
Total operating revenue	**91,964**	**59,758**	**151,723**	**21,226**	**172,949**
Operating income	**¥ 29,880**	**¥ 4,960**	**¥ 34,841**	**¥ 1,819**	**¥ 36,660**
Total assets	**¥ 895,306**	**¥ 105,824**	**¥ 1,001,131**	**¥ 17,786**	**¥ 1,018,917**
Other items:					
Depreciation and amortization	**¥ 17,149**	**¥ 583**	**¥ 17,732**	**¥ 70**	**¥ 17,802**
Increases in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (investment amount)	**35,598**	**3,882**	**39,480**	**177**	**39,658**

Thousands of U.S. dollars

	2018				
	Reportable segments				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Total	Other	Total
Operating revenue:					
External customers	**$ 855,392**	**$ 562,387**	**$ 1,417,779**	**$ 152,252**	**$ 1,570,031**
Inter-segment transactions and transfers	**10,240**	**102**	**10,342**	**47,544**	**57,886**
Total operating revenue	**865,632**	**562,489**	**1,428,121**	**199,796**	**1,627,917**
Operating income	**$ 281,257**	**$ 46,692**	**$ 327,949**	**$ 17,128**	**$ 345,077**
Total assets	**$ 8,427,204**	**$ 996,093**	**$ 9,423,297**	**$ 167,415**	**$ 9,590,712**
Other items:					
Depreciation and amortization	**$ 161,419**	**$ 5,492**	**$ 166,911**	**$ 661**	**$ 167,572**
Increases in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (investment amount)	**335,072**	**36,545**	**371,617**	**1,672**	**373,289**

“Other” consists of transactions that are not included in the reportable segments. It includes office building maintenance and air-conditioning services, construction for leasing buildings upon requests from tenants for office renovation, and management of restaurant facilities as incidental facilities of office buildings.

Depreciation and amortization, and increases in property, plant and equipment, and intangible assets (investment amount) include long-term prepaid expenses and related amortization.

(d) The breakdown of operating revenue, operating income, total assets, and other items by reportable segment total, other, and elimination of inter-segment transactions are as follows:

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Operating revenue:			
Total amounts for reportable segments	¥ 173,221	¥ **151,723**	$ **1,428,121**
Other	21,534	**21,226**	**199,796**
Elimination of inter-segment transactions	(6,122)	**(6,149)**	**(57,886)**
Operating revenue in consolidated financial statements	¥ 188,633	¥ **166,800**	$ **1,570,031**

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Operating income:			
Total amounts for reportable segments	¥ 36,870	¥ **34,841**	$ **327,949**
Other	1,816	**1,819**	**17,128**
Elimination of inter-segment transactions	(29)	**(14)**	**(141)**
Company-wide expenses	(7,263)	**(7,010)**	**(65,985)**
Operating income in consolidated financial statements	¥ 31,393	¥ **29,635**	$ **278,951**

Company-wide expenses are primarily selling, general, and administrative expenses which are not allocable to reportable segments.

	Millions of yen		Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2017	**2018**	**2018**
Total assets:			
Total amounts for reportable segments	¥ 982,744	¥ **1,001,131**	$ **9,423,297**
Other	15,474	**17,786**	**167,415**
Elimination of inter-segment transactions	(58,132)	**(69,258)**	**(651,904)**
Company-wide assets	65,812	**70,000**	**658,891**
Total assets in consolidated financial statements	¥ 1,005,898	¥ **1,019,659**	$ **9,597,699**

Company-wide assets are mainly surplus funds (cash and deposits), investment securities, and assets for administration.

				Millions of yen
	2017			
	Total amounts for reportable segments	Other	Adjustments	Amounts stated in consolidated financial statements
Other items:				
Depreciation and amortization	¥ 18,347	¥ 63	¥ 460	¥ 18,871
Increases in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (investment amount)	21,425	107	727	22,260

				Millions of yen
	2018			
	Total amounts for reportable segments	Other	Adjustments	Amounts stated in consolidated financial statements
Other items:				
Depreciation and amortization	¥ **17,732**	¥ **70**	¥ **602**	¥ **18,405**
Increases in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (investment amount)	**39,480**	**177**	**174**	**39,833**

				Thousands of U.S. dollars
	2018			
	Total amounts for reportable segments	Other	Adjustments	Amounts stated in consolidated financial statements
Other items:				
Depreciation and amortization	**$ 166,911**	**$ 661**	**$ 5,673**	**$ 173,245**
Increases in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (investment amount)	**371,617**	**1,672**	**1,646**	**374,935**

(e) Related information

(1) Information by product and service
Similar information is disclosed in the segment information, and therefore information by product and service has been omitted.

(2) Information by region
Segment information by region has been omitted, because operating revenue and property, plant and equipment in the domestic segment each constituted more than 90% of total operating revenue and property, plant and equipment.

(3) Information by major customers
Segment information by major customers has been omitted for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, because operating revenue for each specific customer account is less than 10% of operating revenue in the consolidated financial statements.

(f) Information on impairment loss on fixed assets by reportable segment
For the year ended March 31, 2017, the Group recognized impairment loss of ¥49 million in the Offices/Retail Business. For the year ended March 31, 2018, the Group recognized no impairment loss.

(g) Information on the amortized amount and unamortized balance of goodwill by reportable segment
The following table presents the amortized amount and unamortized balance of goodwill as of and for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, by reportable segment.

Millions of yen

	2017				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Other	Corporate / Eliminations	Total
Amortized amount	¥ –	¥ –	¥ 11	¥ –	¥ 11
Balance as of March 31	–	–	154	–	154

Millions of yen

	2018				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Other	Corporate / Eliminations	Total
Amortized amount	**¥ –**	**¥ –**	**¥ 11**	**¥ –**	**¥ 11**
Balance as of March 31	**–**	**–**	**142**	**–**	**142**

Thousands of U.S. dollars

	2018				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Other	Corporate / Eliminations	Total
Amortized amount	**$ –**	**$ –**	**$ 112**	**$** –	**$ 112**
Balance as of March 31	**–**	**–**	**1,341**	–	**1,341**

(h) Information on the amortized amount and unamortized balance of negative goodwill by reportable segment
The following table presents the amortized amount and unamortized balance of negative goodwill that was generated on or before March 31, 2010, as of and for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2018, by reportable segment.

Millions of yen

	2017				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Other	Corporate / Eliminations	Total
Amortized amount	¥ 1,926	¥ –	¥ –	¥ –	¥ 1,926
Balance as of March 31	21,191	–	–	–	21,191

Millions of yen

	2018				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Other	Corporate / Eliminations	Total
Amortized amount	**¥ 1,926**	**¥ –**	**¥ –**	**¥ –**	**¥ 1,926**
Balance as of March 31	**19,265**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**19,265**

Thousands of U.S. dollars

	2018				
	Offices/Retail Business	Residential Business	Other	Corporate / Eliminations	Total
Amortized amount	**$ 18,134**	**$ –**	**$ –**	**$ –**	**$ 18,134**
Balance as of March 31	**181,336**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**181,336**

21. Subsequent Events

There were no subsequent events to be disclosed.